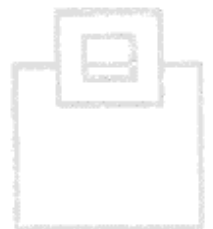
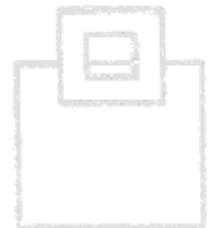
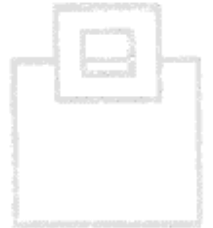


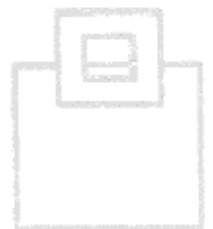
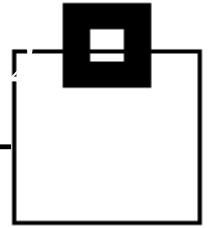
Artificial Intelligence with SQL WorkLoadExpert (WLX)

Roy Boxwell
SEGUS INC
PSP #11



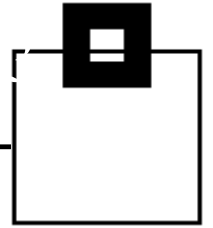
Agenda

- What is Artificial Intelligence?
- Db2 13 and Data Insights - AI for free?
- SEG and AI
- Q&A



Agenda

- What is Artificial Intelligence?
- Db2 13 and Data Insights - AI for free?
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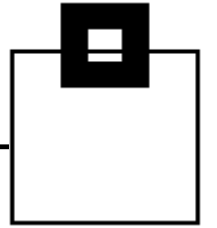
What is Artificial Intelligence?

It is ***the*** buzzword of the moment!

Everyone has heard of, and probably already used, ChatGPT, MidJourney, Prezo, etc. etc.

According to industry gurus it will make a lot of people very rich and/or unemployed.

There are lots of web sites out there where you can play with it and see what it can do (or not do!)



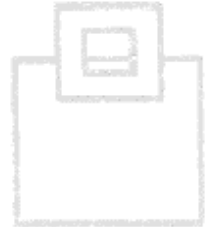
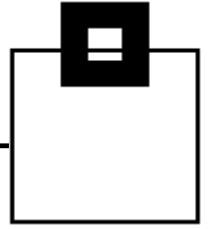
What is Artificial Intelligence?

Sadly, it is all bogus!

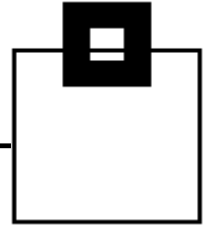
There is no such thing as AI... however, wherever you look, „There it is!“

Why is this?

We, as programmers, are all acutely aware that it is a predictive program for the next word based on a massive input of 36 Billion data points. It looks and feels like an AI but all it is doing is *guessing* at what comes next based only on how it happened before.



What is Artificial Intelligence?



With pictures it gets even better or worse depending on how you look at it!

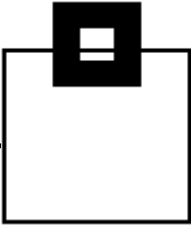
I asked some of the leading graphic AIs to generate pictures for me based upon the keywords:

AI COBOL Credit card

What did I get?



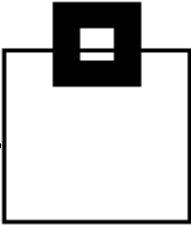
What is Artificial Intelligence?



This is not too bad:



What is Artificial Intelligence?

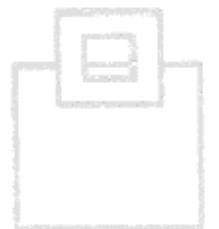
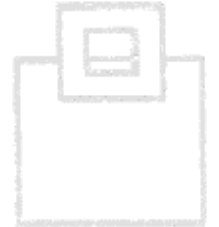
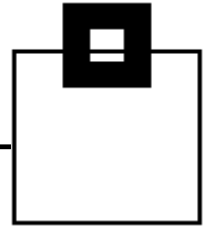


Now it gets a bit wobbly:



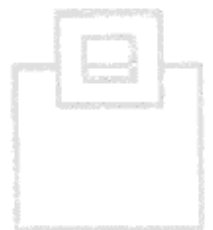
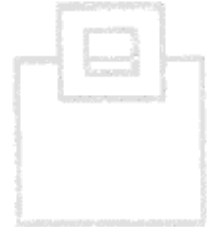
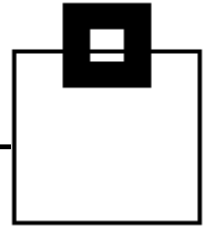
What is Artificial Intelligence?

Next up was AI COBOL DB2:



What is Artificial Intelligence?

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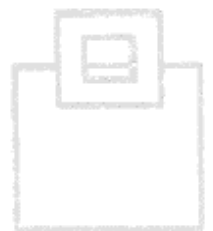
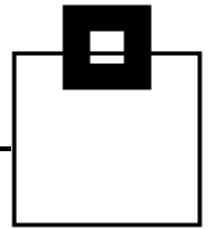


What is Artificial Intelligence?

Next up was AI COBOL DB2:



Hmmm...

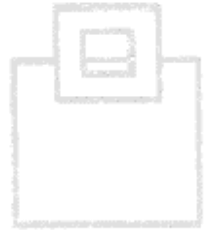
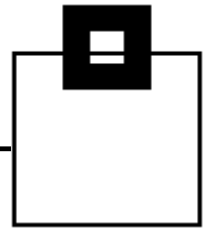


What is Artificial Intelligence?

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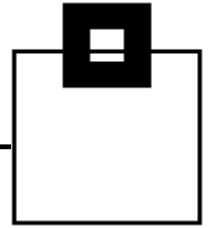


Hmmm...
and all in black and white!



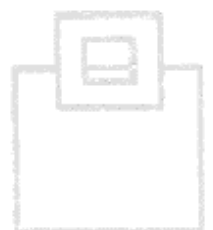
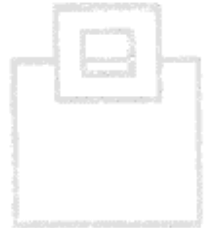
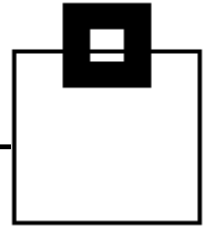
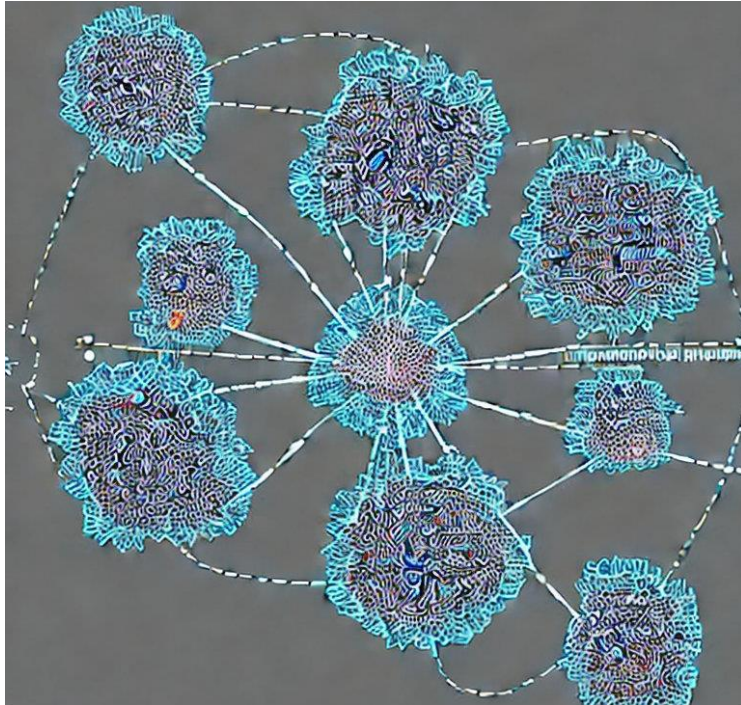
What is Artificial Intelligence?

Then I tried „Cluster Detection“:

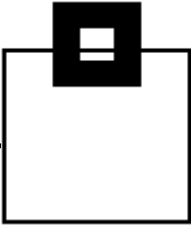


What is Artificial Intelligence?

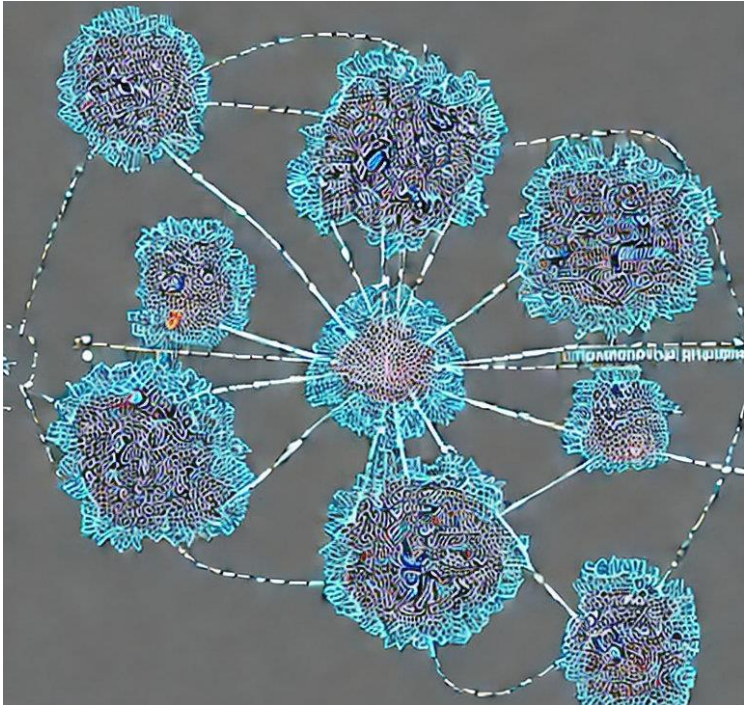
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What is Artificial Intelligence?



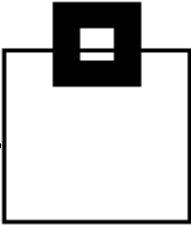
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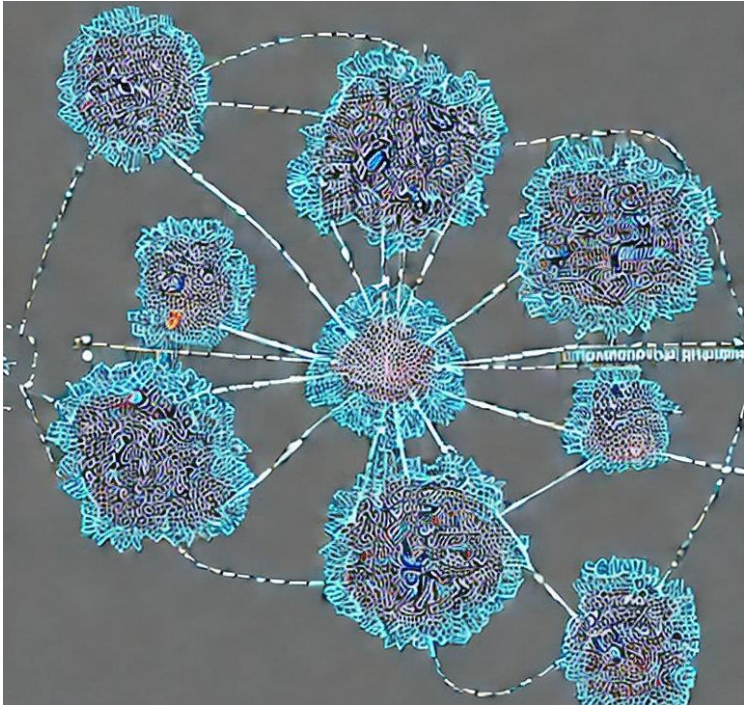
And Anomaly Detection:



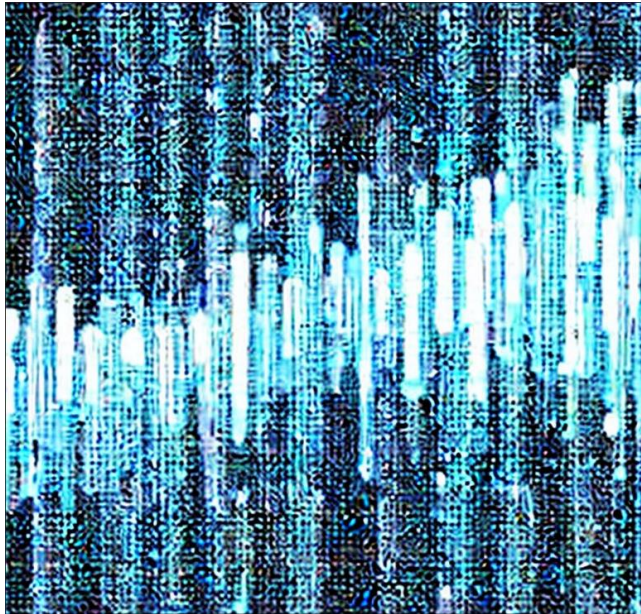
What is Artificial Intelligence?



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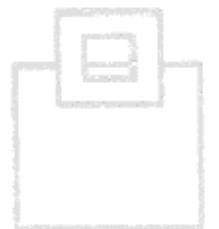
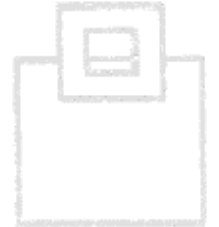
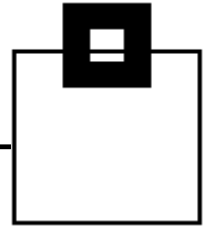


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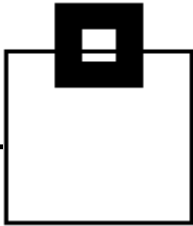


What is Artificial Intelligence?

Then I tried a different generator with „COBOL AI DB2“:



What is Artificial Intelligence?

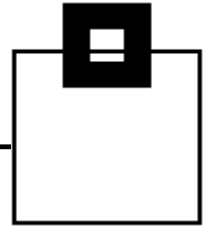


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What is Artificial Intelligence?

WOW! But it went off on one as well:



What is Artificial Intelligence?

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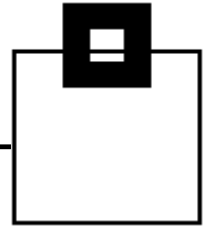


WHAT IS DB2 COBOL?

DB2 COBOL is a powerful, high-performance database management system that integrates with the COBOL programming language, providing a robust and reliable platform for data storage and retrieval.



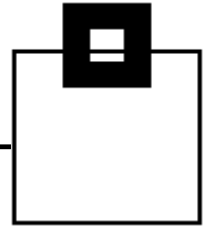
DB2 COBOL combines a powerful database with the COBOL language for a solid data management solution.



What is Artificial Intelligence?

So you can see, it might write you a love letter, an interpretation of „Der Gärtner“ from Joseph Freiherr von Eichendorff and translate code snippets Between Python and C++, but it is ***not*** Intelligent!

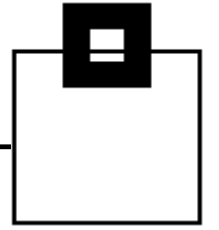
Fingers anyone?



What is Artificial Intelligence?

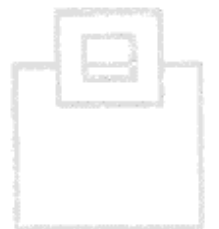
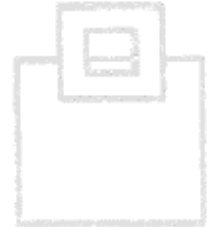
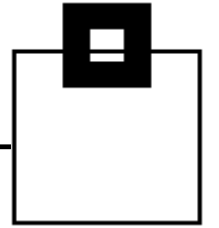
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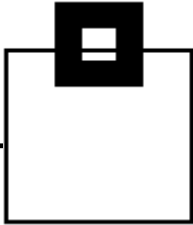


What is Artificial Intelligence?

The last page of the generated presentation looked like:



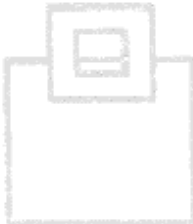
What is Artificial Intelligence?



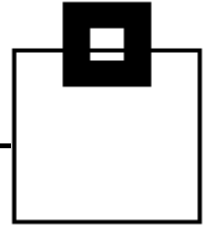
The last page of the generated presentation looked like:

**EMBRACE THE DB2
COBOL AI
REVOLUTION**

By adopting the powerful combination of DB2 COBOL and artificial intelligence, businesses can harness the potential of this cutting-edge technology to revolutionize their operations and achieve greater success in the digital era.



What is Artificial Intelligence?



Xing article from 2023-04-18 by Thomas Knüwer:

Künstliche Intelligenz – mal nüchtern betrachtet

Wie intelligent sind die aktuellen AI-Programme?

Das ist eine Frage der Definition von Intelligenz. Weshalb ich diese Vokabel im Zusammenhang mit Software auch für schwierig halte. Eigentlich müsste man sagen:

Die aktuellen KI-Projekte haben eine Intelligenz von null.

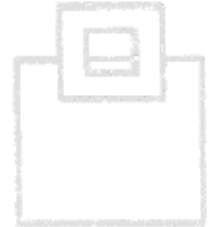
Denn: Sie verstehen ja nicht, was sie da gerade tun. Sie arrangieren Worte und Bilder um eine vorgegebene Aufgabe möglichst gut zu erfüllen.

Doch wie gesagt: Ich halte Intelligenz für die falsche Maßgröße im Rahmen der Debatte. Sinnvoller ist aus meiner Sicht die Frage:

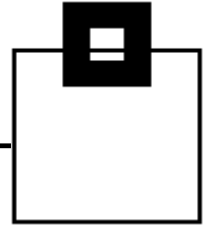
Wie leistungsfähig sind die aktuellen AI-Programme?

Bei den meisten derzeit öffentlich zugänglichen Programmen kommt erst Begeisterung auf und dann recht schnell Ernüchterung. Meine jährliche Trendprognose habe ich zum Beispiel diesmal mit KI-Bildern illustriert und die Ergebnisse fand ich eher wenig euphorisierend.

<https://www.xing.com/news/article/kuenstliche-intelligenz-mal-nuechte-1>



What is Artificial Intelligence?



Xing article from 2023-04-18 by Thomas Knüwer:

Artificial intelligence – a sober look

How intelligent are current AI programs?

This is a question of the definition of intelligence. Which is why I also find this vocabulary difficult in the context of software. Actually, one would have to say:

Current AI projects have an intelligence of zero.

After all, they don't understand what they are doing. They are arranging words and images to fulfill a given task as well as possible.

But as I said, I think intelligence is the wrong measure for this debate. More meaningful, in my view, is the question:

How powerful are the current AI programs?

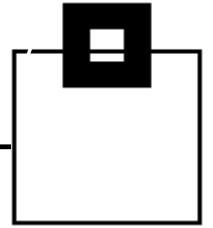
With most of the programs currently available to the public, enthusiasm arises at first and then disillusionment quite quickly. This time, for example, I illustrated my annual trend forecast with AI images and found the results rather less euphoric.

<https://www.xing.com/news/article/kuenstliche-intelligenz-mal-nuechte-1>

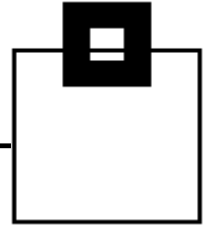


Agenda

- What is Artificial Intelligence?
- **Db2 13 and Data Insights - AI for free?**
- SEG and AI
- Q&A



Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

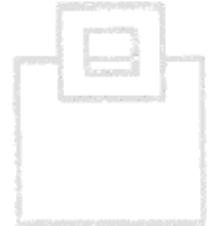


Db2 13 FL500 brings three new Scalar Built-in Functions (BiFs). These are the new SQL Data Insights (DI)

First, you need to make sure you have all the prereqs in place. These are basically a couple of APARs for the IBM Z Deep Neural Network Library (zDNN), the z/OS Supervisor, IBM OpenBLAS, z/OS OpenSSH and IBM 64-bit SDK for z/OS Java.

zDNN and OpenBLAS come with z/OS 2.4/2.5, but without the required APARs, the libraries may be empty.

SQL Data Insights (SQL DI) is a kind of no-charge add-on to Db2 13, so you need to order and install it separately (FMID HDBDD18).



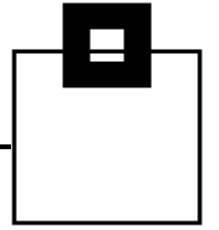
Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

Then you need to install and customize SQL DI, starting with the definition of a (technical) user along with its appropriate authorization.

They ask for 100 GB of storage for the zFS home directory, but I think you'll only need that when you start to run AI model training on vast amounts of data.

For my first tiny steps into the world of Db2 AI it worked with a tenth of that without any problems.

The requirements listed for CPU and system memory aren't much smaller, and I'm experiencing a very measurable CPU consumption whenever the Model training on an object starts.

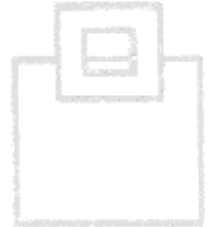
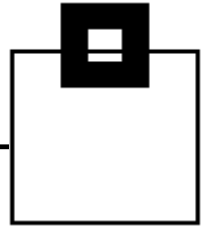


Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

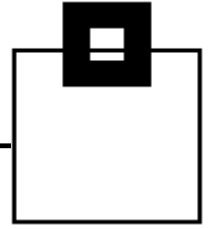
Next up is a bunch of RACF defs and the first occasion where the dreaded “certificates” raises its ugly head!

While waiting for the RACDCERT to be sorted out you can now execute the DDL in the DSNTIJAI member in the SDSNSAMP lib. This creates the pseudo-catalog tables and other artifacts that SQL DI requires.

You also have to make sure that WLM has the correct Utility DD Cards and the NUMTCB=1 override for the LOAD. It is ***very*** annoying to wait one hour and then have the LOAD fail due to a DD Card being missing!



Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?



Now the real install process begins with the “standard” SMP/E install of SQL DI and the execution of the Install Script in the USS environment.

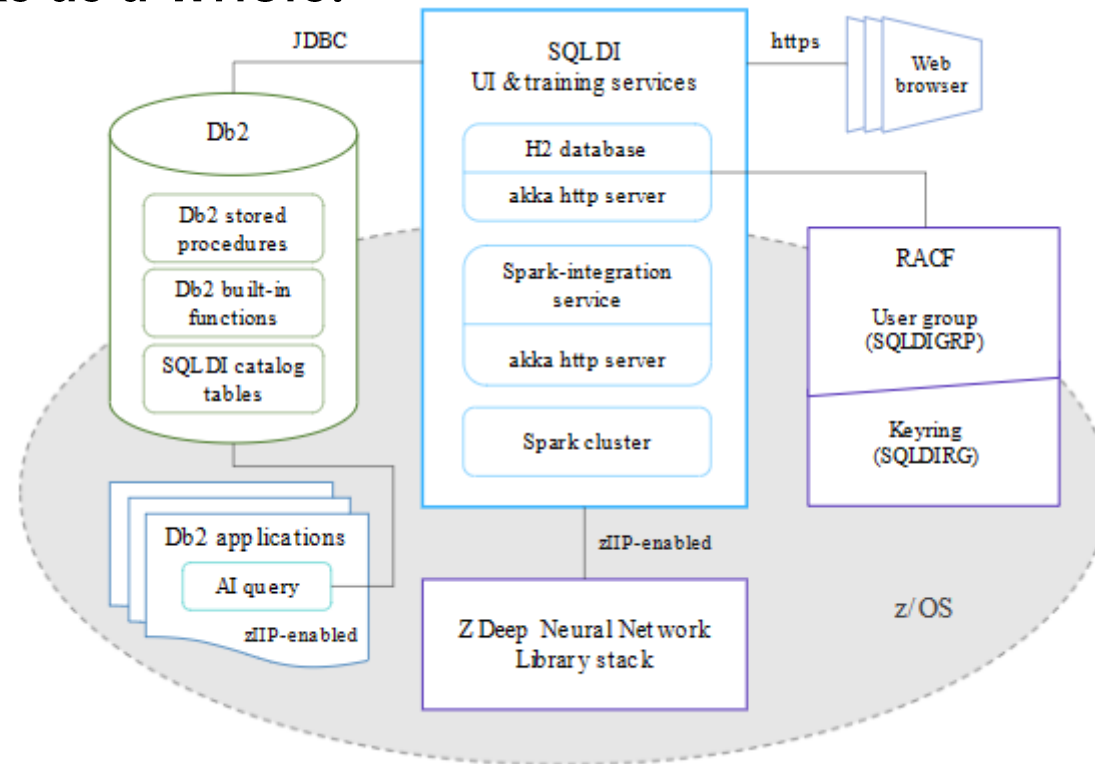
Be very careful with the values you use for all of these and stick with them to the bitter end!

Finally, you can create an STC for SQL DI which is highly recommended. Conversely, the STC for Spark I would not bother with, as it is fully under the control of SQL DI anyway.



Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

This is how DI looks as a whole:



<https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/db2-for-zos/13?topic=running-ai-queries-sql-data-insights>

Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

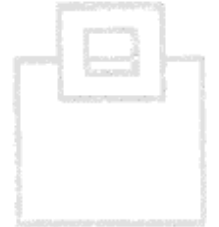
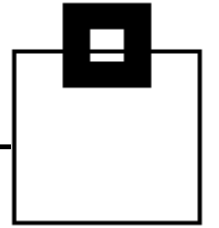
After having started the STC you can sign-on through the web interface:

Sign in to SQL Data Insights

Username

Password

Sign in



Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

The “tricky” part is choosing the “Usual Suspects”. Which columns should be used as input to the Model? You only get one “key” column and so I chose STMT_ID and then 16 other columns from WLX:

Column configuration (selected) | Column filter (selected)

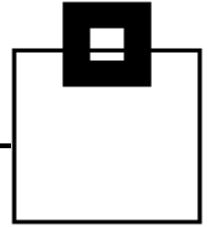
Select columns and assign SQL DI data types | Exclude records containing the filter values

Global filter values ⓘ

Add +

Column name	Column-specific filter values ⓘ
STMT_ID	Enter values separated by semicolon
STMT_ORIGIN	Enter values separated by semicolon
PROGRAM	Enter values separated by semicolon
PRIM_AUTHOR	Enter values separated by semicolon
REF_TAB_QUAL	Enter values separated by semicolon

Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

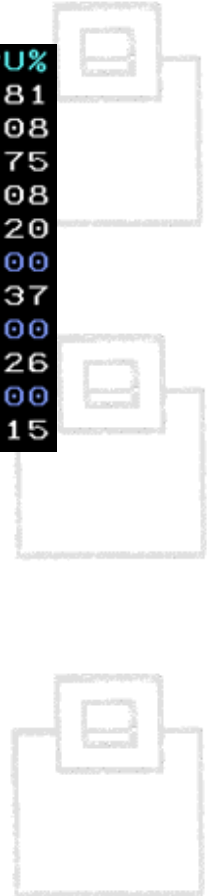


Once you've done all that selecting you start the Model on its merry way...

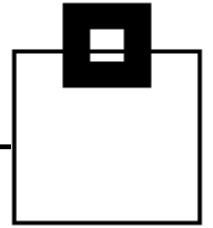
JOBNAME	StepName	ProcStep	JobID	Owner	C	Pos	DP	Real	Paging	SIO	CPU%
SQLDSPKX	SQLDSPKX		STC09599	SQLDIID	IN	DE		12T	0.00	907.18	3.81
SQLDSPKX	SQLDSPKX		STC09598	SQLDIID	IN	DE		13T	0.00	940.71	4.08
SQLDSPKD	SQLDSPKD		STC09597	SQLDIID	IN	DE		39T	0.00	2177.2	64.75
SQLDSPKX	SQLDSPKX		STC09596	SQLDIID	IN	DE		11T	0.00	892.00	4.08
SQLDSPKX	SQLDSPKX		STC09595	SQLDIID	IN	DE		11T	0.00	940.73	4.20
SQLDAPPS	SQLDAPPS	STEP 1	STC08994	SQLDIID	LO	FF		407	0.00	0.00	0.00
SQLDAPPS	SQLDAPPS		STC08972	SQLDIID	IN	DE		85T	0.00	2.56	5.37
SQLDAPPS	SQLDAPPS		STC08877	SQLDIID	LO	FF		3401	0.00	0.00	0.00
SQLDSPKM	SQLDSPKM		STC07682	SQLDIID	IN	DE		35T	0.00	0.85	0.26
SQLDAPPS	SQLDAPPS		STC07665	SQLDIID	LO	FF		409	0.00	0.00	0.00
SQLDSPKW	SQLDSPKW		STC07659	SQLDIID	IN	DE		32T	0.00	110.48	1.15

Yes, you can get multiple cups of coffee as you break all local records for SIO, CPU and zIIP CPU usage at your site!

After 40 minutes elapsed, the LOAD Utility got triggered and I was finished!



Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

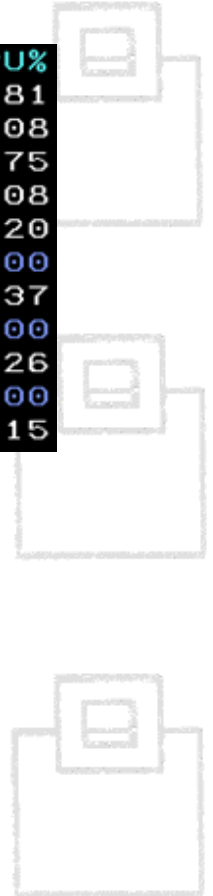


Once you've done all that selecting you start the Model on its merry way...

JOBNAME	StepName	ProcStep	JobID	Owner	C	Pos	DP	Real	Paging	SIO	CPU%
SQLDSPKX	SQLDSPKX		STC09599	SQLDIID	IN	DE		12T	0.00	907.18	3.81
SQLDSPKX	SQLDSPKX		STC09598	SQLDIID	IN	DE		13T	0.00	940.71	4.08
SQLDSPKD	SQLDSPKD		STC09597	SQLDIID	IN	DE		39T	0.00	2177.2	64.75
SQLDSPKX	SQLDSPKX		STC09596	SQLDIID	IN	DE		11T	0.00	892.00	4.08
SQLDSPKX	SQLDSPKX		STC09595	SQLDIID	IN	DE		11T	0.00	940.73	4.20
SQLDAPPS	SQLDAPPS	STEP 1	STC08994	SQLDIID	LO	FF		407	0.00	0.00	0.00
SQLDAPPS	SQLDAPPS		STC08972	SQLDIID	IN	DE		85T	0.00	2.56	5.37
SQLDAPPS	SQLDAPPS		STC08877	SQLDIID	LO	FF		3401	0.00	0.00	0.00
SQLDSPKM	SQLDSPKM		STC07682	SQLDIID	IN	DE		35T	0.00	0.85	0.26
SQLDAPPS	SQLDAPPS		STC07665	SQLDIID	LO	FF		409	0.00	0.00	0.00
SQLDSPKW	SQLDSPKW		STC07659	SQLDIID	IN	DE		32T	0.00	110.48	1.15

Yes, you can get multiple cups of coffee as you break all local records for SIO, CPU and zIIP CPU usage at your site!

After 40 minutes elapsed, the LOAD Utility got triggered and I was finished!
This was with only 64.390 rows...

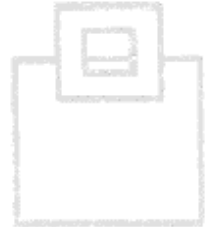
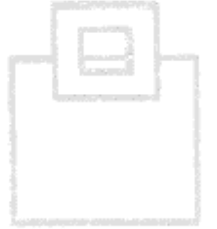
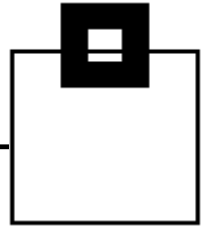


Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?

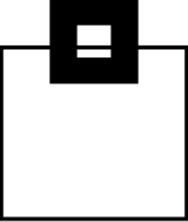
You may now look into the SYSAIDB.* tables to review what it has saved but it is not really required. As long as the LOAD has completed you are good to go!

Now you can use the RUN QUERY button in the WEB UI or you can simply write SQL in SPUFI to see what the AI BiFs have given you.

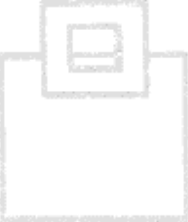
One last performance point: 500,000 rows took five hours to model before being cancelled as it had taken 99% of local paging datasets and our machine was about to die. Looking in the logs it was only half way through the analysis...



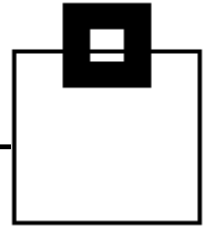
Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?



Naturally the question hanging in the air is:

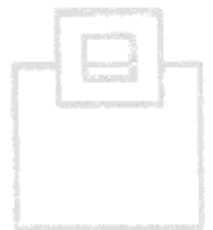


Db2 13 and Data Insights – AI for free?



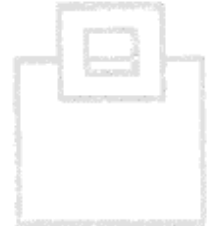
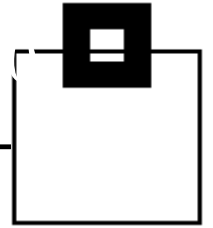
Naturally the question hanging in the air is:

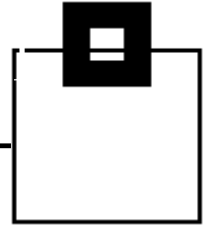
Was that really all free?



Agenda

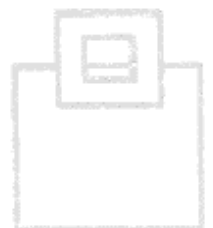
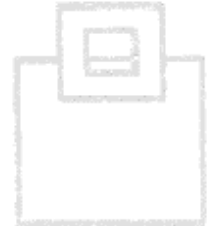
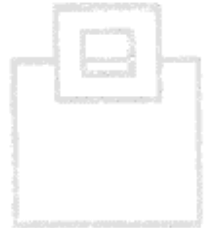
- What is Artificial Intelligence?
- Db2 13 and Data Insights - AI for free?
- **SEG and AI**
- Q&A



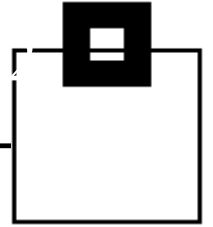


Using our WLX data I wrote and tested a bunch of AI SQL. First AI_ANALOGY:

```
SELECT AI_ANALOGY('BOXWEL3' USING MODEL COLUMN PRIM_AUTHOR,
                 'IQATW001' USING MODEL COLUMN REF_TABLE ,
                 'KKKKKKK' USING MODEL COLUMN PRIM_AUTHOR,
                 REF_TABLE ) AS AI_VALUE
, A.WLX_TIMESTAMP
, A.STMT_ID
, A.STMT_TIMESTAMP
, SUBSTR(A.PRIM_AUTHOR , 1 , 8 ) AS PRIM_AUTHOR
, SUBSTR(A.PROGRAM      , 1 , 8 ) AS PROGRAM
, SUBSTR(A.REF_TABLE    , 1 , 18) AS REF_TABLE
, A.EXECUTIONS
, A.GETP_OPERATIONS
, A.ELAPSE_TIME
, A.CPU_TIME
, A.STMT_TEXT
FROM IQA061QB.IQATW001 A
WHERE A.PRIM_AUTHOR = 'KKKKKKK'
      AND AI_ANALOGY('BOXWEL3' USING MODEL COLUMN PRIM_AUTHOR,
                    'IQATW001' USING MODEL COLUMN REF_TABLE ,
                    'KKKKKKK' USING MODEL COLUMN PRIM_AUTHOR,
                    REF_TABLE ) > 0.5
ORDER BY 1 DESC -- SHOW BEST FIRST
--ORDER BY 1    -- SHOW WORST FIRST
FETCH FIRST 2000 ROWS ONLY ;
```



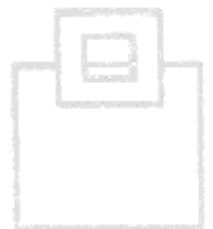
SEG and AI



Then AI_SEMANTIC_CLUSTER:

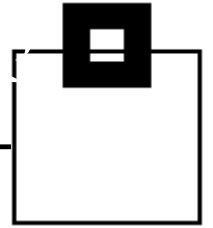
```
SELECT AI_SEMANTIC_CLUSTER (PROGRAM, 'SYSLN200', 'DSNATYPU')
      AS SIMILARITY
      ,A.STMT_ORIGIN
      ,SUBSTR(A.STMT_TEXT , 1 , 60) AS STMT_TEXT
      ,SUBSTR(A.PROGRAM , 1 , 8)   AS PROGRAM
      ,A.STMT_ID
      ,A.EXECUTIONS
      ,A.GETP_OPERATIONS
      ,A.ELAPSE_TIME
      ,A.CPU_TIME
FROM DAIN0610.IQATW001 A
WHERE 1 = 1
      AND A.PROGRAM           NOT IN ('SYSLN200', 'DSNATYPU')
      AND AI_SEMANTIC_CLUSTER (PROGRAM, 'SYSLN200', 'DSNATYPU')
      > 0.3

ORDER BY SIMILARITY DESC
FETCH FIRST 20 ROWS ONLY;
```



This only worked with > 0.3 while it found none with > 0.5

SEG and AI

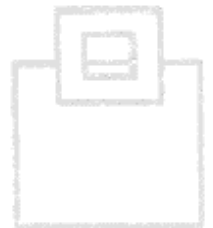


The semantic cluster did find just Dynamic SQL in the cluster of those two Dynamic SQL Packages:

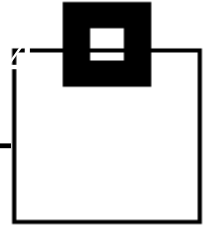
SIMILARITY	STMT_ORIGIN	STMT_TEXT	PROGRAM
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT DISTINCT PG.COLLID FROM SYSIBM.SYSPACKLIST PL, SYSIBM	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT * FROM SYSIBM.SYSDBRM WHERE NAME = ' ' AND PLNAM	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT STMT, STMTNO FROM SYSIBM.SYSPACKSTMT WHERE LOCATION =	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT COLLID, OWNER, CREATOR, VERSION, PDSNAME, QUALIFIER,	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT STMT, STMTNO FROM SYSIBM.SYSPACKSTMT WHERE LOCATION =	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT COLLID, OWNER, CREATOR, VERSION, PDSNAME, QUALIFIER,	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT DISTINCT PG.COLLID FROM SYSIBM.SYSPACKLIST PL, SYSIBM	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT * FROM SYSIBM.SYSDBRM WHERE NAME = ' ' AND PLNAM	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT * FROM SYSIBM.SYSPLAN WHERE NAME = ' ' FOR FET	DSNCLINF
+0.4471843242645264E+00	D	SELECT * FROM SYSIBM.SYSPLAN WHERE NAME = ' ' FOR FET	DSNCLINF



However, if the program, in this case, was not in the training data you get back NULL...

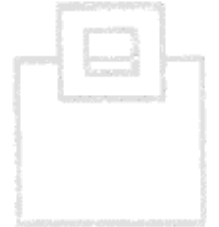


SEG and AI

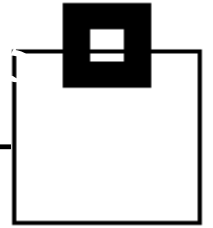


Then with AI_SIMILARITY:

```
SELECT AI_SIMILARITY( PROGRAM,
                    'IQADBACP') AS AI_VALUE
    ,A.STMT_ORIGIN
    ,SUBSTR(A.STMT_TEXT , 1 , 60) AS STMT_TEXT
    ,SUBSTR(A.PROGRAM , 1 , 8) AS PROGRAM
    ,A.WLX_TIMESTAMP
    ,A.STMT_ID
    ,A.STMT_TIMESTAMP
    ,A.EXECUTIONS
    ,A.GETP_OPERATIONS
    ,A.ELAPSE_TIME
    ,A.CPU_TIME
FROM DAIN0610.IQATW001 A
WHERE 1 = 1
    AND NOT A.PROGRAM = 'IQADBACP'
    AND AI_SIMILARITY( PROGRAM,
                    'IQADBACP') IS NOT NULL
ORDER BY 1 DESC -- SHOW BEST FIRST
--ORDER BY 1    -- SHOW WORST FIRST
FETCH FIRST 10 ROWS ONLY;
```



SEG and AI



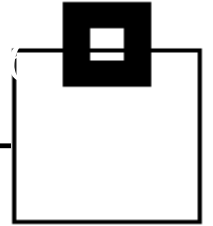
This is the result of looking for similar programs to our main dynamic SQL program:

AI_VALUE	STMT_ORIGIN	STMT_TEXT	PROGRAM
+0.7145426273345947E+00	D	DELETE FROM "IQA0610"."KPI_THRESHOLD_WARNINGS_SSC"	DSN\$EP4L
+0.7145426273345947E+00	D	DELETE FROM "IQA0610"."KPI_THRESHOLD_WARNINGS_DSC"	DSN\$EP4L
+0.6722772717475891E+00	D	SELECT CASE WHEN B.VCATNAME < ' ' THEN '00000001' ELSE STRIP	DSN\$EP4L
+0.6494932174682617E+00	D	SELECT * FROM DBNAME.DBACTION	DSN\$EP4L
+0.6106021404266357E+00	D	SELECT DBNAME, SUM(SPACE) AS SUM_DGT_4K FROM SYSIBM.SYSTABLE	DSNREXX
+0.6106021404266357E+00	D	SELECT DBNAME, SUM(SPACE) AS SUM_WS_32K FROM SYSIBM.SYSTABLE	DSNREXX
+0.6106021404266357E+00	D	SELECT MIN(GUELTIG_BIS) FROM DBNAME.TABVARIABLE	DSNREXX
+0.6106021404266357E+00	D	SELECT RACFID, STANDEBT, PLAN, PROYLES, PCZUS FROM DBNAME	DSNREXX
+0.6106021404266357E+00	D	SELECT LDBID, TRIM(RISK), TRIM(SECNO), USERID, NAME FROM TOG	DSNREXX
+0.6106021404266357E+00	D	SELECT DBNAME, SUM(SPACE) AS SUM_DGT_32K FROM SYSIBM.SYSTABL	DSNREXX

DSNE610I NUMBER OF ROWS DISPLAYED IS 10



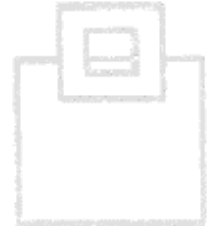
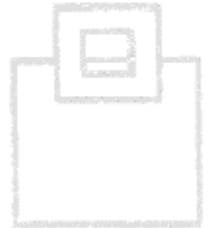
SEG and AI



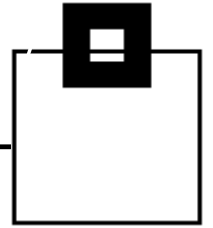
Finally using a not similar version of AI_SIMILARITY:

```
SELECT * FROM
  (SELECT AI_SIMILARITY(PROGRAM, 'SYSLN200') AS SIMILARITY
    ,C.STMT_ORIGIN
    ,SUBSTR(C.STMT_TEXT , 1 , 60) AS STMT_TEXT
    ,SUBSTR(C.PROGRAM , 1 , 8) AS PROGRAM
    ,C.STMT_ID
    ,C.END_USERID
    ,C.STMT_TIMESTAMP
    ,C.EXECUTIONS
    ,C.GETP_OPERATIONS
    ,C.ELAPSE_TIME
    ,C.CPU_TIME
  FROM DAIN0610.IQATW001 C
  WHERE PROGRAM <> 'SYSLN200')
WHERE SIMILARITY < 0.5
ORDER BY SIMILARITY ASC
FETCH FIRST 200 ROWS ONLY
;
```

Notice that this one is doing dissimilar!



SEG and AI

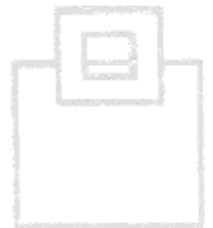


And it works! It truly finds in this case *just* Static SQL doing stuff nowhere like the Dynamic SQL Package we used in the previous example:

SIMILARITY	STMT_ORIGIN	STMT_TEXT	PROGRAM
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DELETE FROM ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DELETE FROM ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DELETE FROM ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DELETE FROM ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DELETE FROM ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DELETE FROM ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DECLARE ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DECLARE ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DECLARE ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DELETE FROM ...	M...
+0.1972051709890366E-01	S	DELETE FROM ...	M...
+0.3095782548189163E-01	S	DECLARE ...	IC...
+0.3095782548189163E-01	S	SELECT ...	IC...
+0.3095782548189163E-01	S	INSERT INTO ...	IC...



This is actually pretty neat!



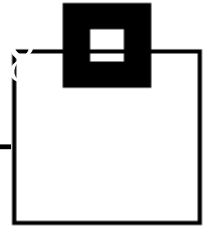
SEG and AI

As you have seen these queries actually ***do*** find “hidden patterns” as long as you have an idea about what is ***in*** the data.

All three AI BiFs come with nasty little notes like:

“The result can be null; if any argument is null, the result is the null value. If the arguments to the function contain values that **were not seen during model training**, and the model column is trained as categorical, the result is the null value.”

This is, for me, a bit of a killer...



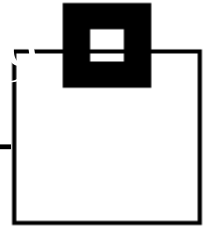
SEG and AI

The next problem is that to find an abnormal result you must know the abnormal result first.

Further, and worse in my opinion, is that in the Model data used you ***cannot*** have any abnormal data within otherwise the Model will not “see” that as being abnormal in a query. How can you possibly know this?

This then begets the question:

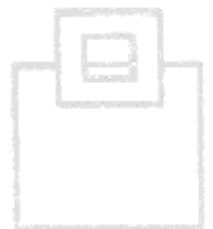
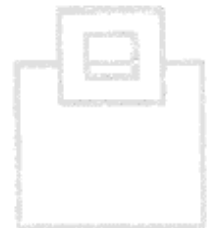
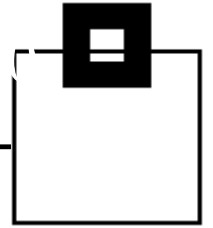
What are we doing this for?



SEG and AI


We decided to then write an Anomaly Identification program (Clever name huh? 😊) that does indeed find the bad guys in all of the WLX data.

```
<PROFILE>
  <ALIAS-CREATOR                VALUE="IQA061QC" />
  <MIN-TOT-CPU                  VALUE="1000" />
  <THRS-AVG-CPU                 VALUE="25" />
  <LESS-MORE                    VALUE="BOTH" />
  <WTO-MSG                      VALUE="WTO" />
  <ALARM-RC                     VALUE="16" />
  <XPLNSUPPR-PRAUTHID          VALUE="N" />
</PROFILE>
<PROCESS>
  <COMPARE-AGAINST              VALUE="WEEK" />
  <COMPARE-HOURS                VALUE="12" />
</PROCESS>
</WLX>
```



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```
<PROFILE>
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  <THRS-AVG-CPU                 VALUE="25" />
  <LESS-MORE                     VALUE="BOTH" />
  <WTO-MSG                       VALUE="WTO" />
  <ALARM-RC                      VALUE="16" />
  <XPLNSUPPR-PRAUTHID          VALUE="N" />
</PROFILE>
<PROCESS>
  <COMPARE-AGAINST              VALUE="WEEK" />
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  <THRS-AVG-CPU          VALUE="25" />
  <LESS-MORE              VALUE="BOTH" />
  <WTO-MSG                VALUE="WTO" />
  <ALARM-RC               VALUE="16" />
  <XPLNSUPPR-PRAUTHID    VALUE="N" />
</PROFILE>
<PROCESS>
  <COMPARE-AGAINST       VALUE="WEEK" />
  <COMPARE-HOURS         VALUE="12" />
</PROCESS>
</WLX>
```

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```
<PROFILE>
  <ALIAS-CREATOR                VALUE="IQA061QC" />
  <MIN-TOT-CPU                  VALUE="1000" />
  <THRS-AVG-CPU                 VALUE="25" />
  <LESS-MORE                    VALUE="BOTH" />
  <WTO-MSG                      VALUE="WTO" />
  <ALARM-RC                     VALUE="16" />
  <XPLNSUPPR-PRAUTHID          VALUE="N" />
</PROFILE>
<PROCESS>
  <COMPARE-AGAINST              VALUE="WEEK" />
  <COMPARE-HOURS                VALUE="12" />
</PROCESS>
</WLX>
```

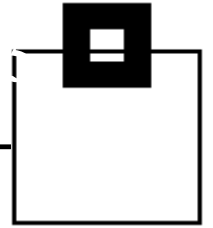
SEG and AI

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```
<PROFILE>
  <ALIAS-CREATOR          VALUE="IQA061QC" />
  <MIN-TOT-CPU           VALUE="1000" />
  <THRS-AVG-CPU          VALUE="25" />
  <LESS-MORE              VALUE="BOTH" />
  <WTO-MSG                VALUE="WTO" />
  <ALARM-RC               VALUE="16" />
  <XPLNSUPPR-PRAUTHID    VALUE="N" />
</PROFILE>
<PROCESS>
  <COMPARE-AGAINST       VALUE="WEEK" />
  <COMPARE-HOURS         VALUE="12" />
</PROCESS>
</WLX>
```

SEG and AI



Output is just in batch at this time but it is written to a Db2 table which we will soon integrate into our Zowe.

```
SQL WorkloadExpert for Db2 z/OS Version 2.2 (22311)           Date: 2023-04-14
                                                             Time:   09:57:34
E R R O R L O G                                           Page:   1

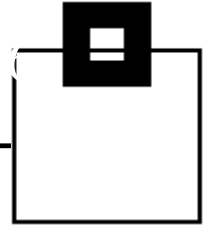
WLX024E PRODUCT = WLX0610, PROGRAM = WLXKPROC, LOCATION = 0045
Thresholds exceeded
SQL length :          41
SQL text   : DELETE FROM IQAEQC01.PLAN_TABLE WHERE 1=1

Obj.creator: IQAEQC01
Obj.name   : PLAN_TABLE
Executions  Total    --- %
Elapsed time Total    --- % average  -- %
CPU time    Total    --- % average  -39 %
Getpage oper. Total  --- % average  --- %
PrimAuthID : HOPPE

WLX024E PRODUCT = WLX0610, PROGRAM = WLXKPROC, LOCATION = 0045
Thresholds exceeded
SQL length :          117
SQL text   : SELECT SUBSYS , ID FROM IQA061QC.WLX_ADM_DSGROUP ORDER BY
ID
Obj.creator: IQA061QC
Obj.name   : IQATW042
Executions  Total    --- %
Elapsed time Total    --- % average  --- %
CPU time    Total    --- % average  102 %
Getpage oper. Total  --- % average  --- %
PrimAuthID : OPCC
```



SEG and AI



Output is just in batch at this time but it is written to a Db2 table which we will soon integrate into our Zowe.

```
SQL WorkloadExpert for Db2 z/OS Version 2.2 (22311)           Date: 2023-04-14
                                                             Time:   09:57:34
E R R O R L O G                                             Page:   1

WLX024E PRODUCT = WLX0610, PROGRAM = WLXKPROC, LOCATION = 0045
Thresholds exceeded
SQL length :          41
SQL text   : DELETE FROM IQAEQC01.PLAN_TABLE WHERE 1=1

Obj.creator: IQAEQC01
Obj.name   : PLAN_TABLE
Executions Total    --- %
Elapsed time Total  --- % average --- %
CPU time    Total   --- % average  -39 %
Getpage oper. Total --- % average  --- %
PrimAuthID : HOPPE

WLX024E PRODUCT = WLX0610, PROGRAM = WLXKPROC, LOCATION = 0045
Thresholds exceeded
SQL length :          117
SQL text   : SELECT SUBSYS , ID FROM IQ0061QC.WLX_ADM_DSGROUP ORDER BY
ID
Obj.creator: IQA061QC
Obj.name   : IQATW042
Executions Total    --- %
Elapsed time Total  --- % average --- %
CPU time    Total   --- % average  102 %
Getpage oper. Total --- % average  --- %
PrimAuthID : OPCC
```

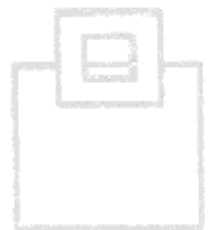
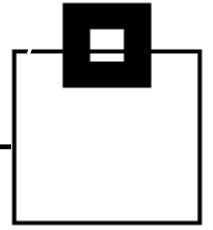


SEG and AI

Sadly, it does not use any SQL DI BiFs, however, it works a treat and does not require half your machine to run!

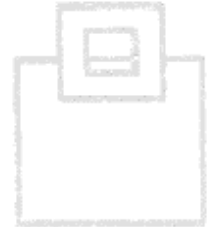
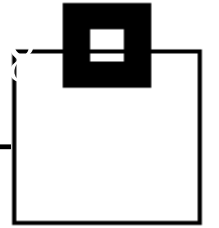
We are still running and testing the DI BiFs but, as of this time, we see no real world chance of actually ever using them.

This can, and hopefully will, change of course!

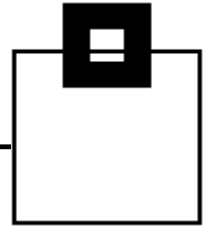


Agenda

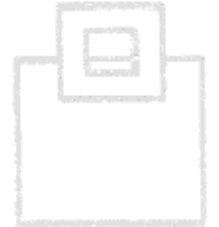
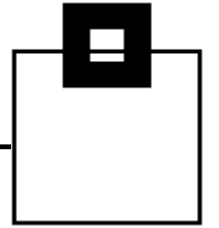
- What is Artificial Intelligence?
- Db2 13 and Data Insights - AI for free?
- SEG and AI
- **Q&A**

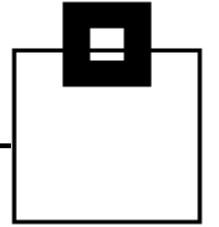


Questions & Answers



Questions & Answers





PSP #11

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